

2021 Planting deadlines and coverage periods for FMV-AL plans

Crop	Class	2500-2700 Heat units			2700-3100 Heat units			>3100 Heat units		
		Earliest planting date	Latest planting date	End of coverage	Earliest planting date	Latest planting date	End of coverage	Earliest planting date	Latest planting date	End of coverage
Root plan										
Carrots	Mineral soil	30-Apr	30-Jun	1-Nov	15-Apr	30-Jun	1-Nov	5-Apr	30-Jun	1-Nov
Carrots	Muck soil	30-Apr	30-Jun	1-Nov	15-Apr	30-Jun	1-Nov	1-Apr	30-Jun	1-Nov
Celeriac		5-May	30-Jun	25-Sep	30-Apr	30-Jun	30-Sept	25-Apr	30-Jun	30-Sept
French shallots		25-Apr	20-May	25-Sep	20-Apr	20-May	25-Sept	5-Apr	20-May	30-Sept
Garlic		20-Apr ²	1-Nov	15-Aug	15-Apr ²	5-Nov	1-Aug	10-Apr ²	10-Nov	1-Aug
Green onions		25-Apr	30-Jun	25-Sep	20-Apr	30-Jun	25-Sep	5-Apr	30-Jun	30-Sep
Leeks	Transplanted	20-May	25-Jun	10-Nov	15-May	25-Jun	10-Nov	10-May	25-Jun	10-Nov
Parsnips		25-Apr	25-May	1-Nov	20-Apr	25-May	1-Nov	10-Apr	25-May	1-Nov
Radishes	Bunch	25-Apr	1-Sep	10-Oct	20-Apr	1-Sep	15-Oct	20-Apr	1-Sep	20-Oct
Radishes	Cello	25-Apr	1-Sep	10-Oct	20-Apr	1-Sep	15-Oct	20-Apr	1-Sep	20-Oct
Red beets		5-May	30-Jun	1-Nov	30-Apr	30-Jun	1-Nov	20-Apr ¹	30-Jun	1-Nov
Rutabaga		5-May	5-Jul	1-Nov	30-Apr	5-Jul	1-Nov	30-Apr	5-Jul	1-Nov
Spanish onions	Transplanted, mineral soil	25-Apr	20-May	25-Sep	20-Apr	20-May	25-Sep	5-Apr	20-May	30-Sep
Spanish onions	Transplanted, muck soil	25-Apr	20-May	25-Sep	20-Apr	20-May	25-Sep	5-Apr	20-May	30-Sep
Sweet potato		N/A	N/A	N/A	21-May	10-Jun	17-Oct	21-May	15-Jun	17-Oct
Turnip		5-May	30-Jun	25-Sep	30-Apr	30-Jun	25-Sep	15-Apr	30-Jun	30-Sep
Yellow onions	Seeded, mineral soil	25-Apr	15-May	25-Sep	18-Apr	15-May	25-Sep	5-Apr	20-May	30-Sep
Yellow onions	Seeded, muck soil	25-Apr	15-May	25-Sep	18-Apr	15-May	25-Sep	1-Apr	20-May	30-Sep
Yellow onions	Transplanted, muck soil	25-Apr	20-May	25-Sep	20-Apr	20-May	25-Sep	5-Apr	20-May	30-Sep
Yellow onions	Transplanted, mineral soil	25-Apr	20-May	25-Sep	20-Apr	20-May	25-Sep	5-Apr	20-May	30-Sep
Fruit plan										
Cucumber	Seeded	20-May	1-Jul	25-Sep	15-May	10-Jul	30-Sep	10-May	15-Jul	30-Sep
Cucumber	Transplanted	20-May	5-Jul	25-Sep	15-May	15-Jul	30-Sep	10-May	15-Jul	30-Sep
Eggplant		24-May	14-Jun	25-Sep	18-May	14-Jun	30-Sep	12-May	15-Jun	7-Oct
Melon	Seeded	20-May	1-Jun	25-Sep	15-May	15-Jun	30-Sep	10-May	15-Jun	7-Oct
Melon	Transplanted	20-May	15-Jun	25-Sep	15-May	20-Jun	30-Sep	10-May	25-Jun	7-Oct
Peppers		20-May	15-Jun	25-Sep	20-May	15-Jun	30-Sep	10-May	15-Jun	7-Oct
Pumpkin		20-May	10-Jun	10-Oct	15-May	20-Jun	15-Oct	10-May	30-Jun	21-Oct
Squash	Summer	20-May	15-Jul	25-Sep	15-May	15-Jul	30-Sep	10-May	15-Jul	30-Oct
Squash	Winter	20-May	15-Jun	10-Oct	15-May	20-Jun	15-Oct	10-May	30-Jun	30-Oct
Tomatoes		20-May	15-Jun	25-Sep	15-May	20-Jun	30-Sep	8-May ⁴	20-Jun	7-Oct
Watermelon	Transplanted	N/A	N/A	N/A	15-May	15-Jun	30-Sep	10-May	20-Jun	7-Oct
Zucchini	Seeded	20-May	15-Jul	25-Sep	15-May	15-Jul	30-Sep	10-May	20-Jul	7-Oct
Zucchini	Transplanted	20-May	15-Jul	25-Sep	15-May	15-Jul	30-Sep	10-May	20-Jul	7-Oct

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Other plan

Broad beans		5-May	1-Jun	25-Sep	5-May	1-Jun	30-Sep	20-Apr	1-Jun	7-Oct
Green & wax		25-May	15-Jul	25-Sep	15-May	15-Jul	30-Sep	5-May	15-Jul	7-Oct
Green peas		20-Apr	15-Jun	25-Sep	15-Apr	15-Jun	7-Aug	10-Apr	1-Jun ³	7-Aug
Sweet corn		5-May	25-Jun	30-Sep	5-May	25-Jun	5-Oct	25-Apr	30-Jun	12-Oct
Sweet corn (mulch)		25-Apr	25-Jun	30-Sep	25-Apr	25-Jun	5-Oct	20-Apr	30-Jun	12-Oct

Leafy plan

Bok choy, big	Seeded	15-May	05-Sept	10-Nov	10-May	10-Sept	15-Nov	10-May	10-Sept	15-Nov
Bok choy, baby, small baby, and sum	Seeded	25-Apr	05-Sept	10-Nov	20-Apr	10-Sept	15-Nov	20-Apr	10-Sept	15-Nov
Broccoli	Seeded	30-Apr	1-Aug	1-Nov	25-Apr	1-Aug	1-Nov	25-Apr	1-Aug	7-Nov
Broccoli	Transplanted	30-Apr	15-Aug	1-Nov	25-Apr	15-Aug	1-Nov	25-Apr	15-Aug	7-Nov
Brussels Sprouts		30-Apr	1-Jul	10-Nov	25-Apr	1-Jul	10-Nov	15-Apr	1-Jul	10-Nov
Cauliflower	Seeded	5-May	20-Jun	1-Nov	5-May	20-Jun	1-Nov	25-Apr	20-Jun	1-Nov
Cauliflower (includes broccoflower)	Transplanted	5-May	25-Jul	1-Nov	5-May	25-Jul	1-Nov	1-May	30-Jul	1-Nov
Celery		5-May	1-Jul	10-Oct	5-May	10-Jul	15-Oct	10-Apr	10-Jul	15-Oct
Chinese cabbage	Seeded	5-May	1-Aug	10-Oct	1-May	1-Aug	15-Oct	1-Apr	1-Aug	15-Oct
Chinese cabbage	Transplanted	20-May	1-Aug	10-Oct	15-May	1-Aug	15-Oct	7-May	1-Aug	15-Oct
Gai lan	Seeded	25-Apr	25-Aug	01-Nov	15-Apr	30-Aug	10-Nov	15-Apr	30-Aug	10-Nov
Kale	Seeded	30-Apr	15-Jun	10-Nov	25-Apr	15-Jun	10-Nov	18-Apr	15-Jun	10-Nov
Kale	Transplanted	30-Apr	30-Jun	10-Nov	25-Apr	30-Jun	10-Nov	18-Apr	5-Jul	10-Nov
Lettuce - muck soil and Mineral	Seeded, leaf & Boston	30-Apr	1-Aug	25-Sep	15-Apr	1-Aug	30-Sep	1-Apr	1-Aug	30-Sep
Lettuce - muck soil and mineral	Transplanted, leaf & Boston	30-Apr	1-Aug	25-Sep	15-Apr	1-Aug	30-Sep	1-Apr	1-Aug	30-Sep
Lettuce - muck soil and mineral	Seeded, romaine & crisp head	30-Apr	1-Aug	25-Sep	15-Apr	1-Aug	30-Sep	1-Apr	1-Aug	30-Sep
Lettuce - muck soil and mineral	Transplanted, romaine & crisp head	30-Apr	1-Aug	25-Sep	15-Apr	1-Aug	30-Sep	1-Apr	1-Aug	30-Sep
Mesclun		30-Apr	20-Aug	25-Sep	25-Apr	15-Sep	15-Oct	15-Apr	15-Sep	20-Oct
Mustard greens	Seeded	30-Apr	25-Aug	01-Nov	25-Apr	30-Aug	05-Nov	25-Apr	30-Aug	05-Nov
Spinach		30-Apr	25-Aug	01-Nov -	25-Apr	30-Aug	05-Nov	1-Apr	30-Aug	05-Nov
Baby spinach		30-Apr	31-Aug	01-Nov	25-Apr	15-Sep	05-Nov	1-Apr	15-Sep	05-Nov
Summer cabbage	Seeded	30-Apr	15-Jun	15-Oct	25-Apr	15-Jun	15-Oct	18-Apr	15-Jun	15-Oct
Summer cabbage	Transplanted	30-Apr	30-Jun	15-Oct	25-Apr	30-Jun	15-Oct	18-Apr	5-Jul	15-Oct
Winter cabbage	Seeded	30-Apr	15-Jun	10-Nov	25-Apr	15-Jun	10-Nov	18-Apr	15-Jun	10-Nov
Winter cabbage	Transplanted	30-Apr	30-Jun	10-Nov	25-Apr	30-Jun	10-Nov	18-Apr	5-Jul	10-Nov
Yu choy	Seeded	25-Apr	05-Sept	01-Nov	15-Apr	10-Sept	10-Nov	15-Apr	10-Sept	10-Nov

¹ For beets grown in Essex and Kent County, the earliest planting date is April 5.

² For garlic, the dates in the earliest planting date column are the start of the coverage period.

³ For green peas grown in Essex County and Romney and Tilbury East Township of Kent County, the latest planting date is May 24.

⁴ For tomatoes grown in Essex, Kent and Lambton County, the earliest planting date is May 1.